Pennsylvania Economic Association

Annual Conference
May 30–June 1, 2019

Kutztown, Pennsylvania
PENNSYLVANIA ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION

ANNUAL CONFERENCE

May 30–June 1, 2019

Kutztown University

Kutztown, PA

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2018 – 2019

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For submission information, see the style sheet posted at the association website – [http://www.econpea.org/pub/proceedings.html](http://www.econpea.org/pub/proceedings.html).

The deadline for proceedings submissions is **July 31, 2019**.
Acknowledgments

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Pennsylvania Economic Association

2019 CONFERENCE AGENDA

THURSDAY, May 30

04:00 pm – 09:00 pm Registration (McFarland Student Union Building Lobby, outside of Room 218)

05:00 pm – 06:00 pm Board of Directors’ Dinner (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 223)

06:00 pm – 08:00 pm Board of Directors’ Meeting (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 223)

06:00 pm – 09:00 pm Reception (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 250)

FRIDAY, May 31

08:00 am – 12:00 pm & 2:00 pm – 4:00 pm Registration (McFarland Student Union Building lobby, outside of Room 218)

07:30 am – 10:00 am Pearson Breakfast (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 250)

09:00 am – 10:15 am Concurrent Sessions (McFarland Student Union Building, Rooms 116, 157A, 157B, 312, 322, 323, 324, 325)

10:00 am – 12:00 pm Cengage Coffee Break (McFarland Student Union Building lobby, outside of Room 218)

10:30 am – 11:45 am Concurrent Sessions (McFarland Student Union Building, Rooms 116, 157A, 157B, 312, 322, 323, 324, 325)

12:00 pm – 12:45 pm Luncheon (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 218)

12:45 pm – 01:45 pm Keynote Speaker, Dr. Frank Gunter, Professor of Economics, Lehigh University (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 218)
02:15 pm – 03:30 pm **Concurrent Sessions** (McFarland Student Union Building, Rooms 116, 157A, 157B, 312, 322, 323, 324, 325)

03:00 pm – 03:45 pm **Cengage Coffee Break** (McFarland Student Union Building lobby, outside of Room 218)

03:45 pm – 04:45 pm **Fed Lecture, Mr. Ryotaro Tashiro**, Economic and Public Outreach Associate of the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 183)

05:00 pm – 08:00 pm **Fed Reception** (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 223)

**SATURDAY, June 1**

07:30 am – 10:30 am **Registration** (McFarland Student Union Building lobby, outside of Room 218)

07:30 am – 09:00 am **Pearson Breakfast** (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 250)

09:00 am – 10:15 am **Concurrent Sessions** (McFarland Student Union Building, Rooms 116, 157A, 157B, 312, 322, 323, 324, 325)

10:30 am – 11:45 am **General Membership Meeting** (McFarland Student Union Building, Room 183)

11:45 am **Closing**
FRIDAY, May 31, 2019

Conference Registration – McFarland Student Union Building
lobby, outside of Room 218
08:00 AM – 12:00 PM
02:00 PM – 04:00 PM

Pearson Continental Breakfast – McFarland Student Union
Building, Room 250
07:30 am – 10:30 am

Session F1: Friday, May 31, 2019
09:00 – 10:15 am

F (Friday); F1 (Friday Concurrent 1); F1A (Friday Concurrent 1 Session A)

Session F1A: General Economics and Teaching
McFarland Student Union Building Room 116 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Sandra Trejos, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

Panel on Pedagogy in the Economics Classroom

Panelists:
- Sunita Mondal, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
- CJ Rhoads, Kutztown University
- Sandra Trejos, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
- Huilan Zhang, Shippensburg University
- Susan Zumas, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
Session F1B: Mathematical and Quantitative Methods
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157A (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Deborah Gougeon, University of Scranton

[1] Taming the Regression Monster
   Stephen Mansour, University of Scranton

[2] Estimation of an Economic Indicator Using Computational Modeling Based on Historical Data
   Brian Chung, Stevenson School
   Richard Kyung, RISE Group in NJ

   Necati Tekatli, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
[1] Brian Chung, Stevenson School
[2] Necati Tekatli, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
[3] Stephen Mansour, University of Scranton

Session F1C: Economic Development, Innovation, Technological Change, and Growth
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157B (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Yaya Sissoko, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

[1] Exploitation, Exploration, Development, and Decay of Resources: A Systemic View
   Jeffrey Forrest, Slippery Rock University
   Yong Liu, Jiangnan University
   Eric Swift, Slippery Rock University
   Tooraj Karimi, University of Tehran

[2] Entrepreneurship in Mena Conflict and Post-Conflict States
   Frank Gunter, Lehigh University

   Robert Wright, Augustana University
Discussants:
[1] Frank Gunter, Lehigh University
[2] Robert Wright, Augustana University

Session F1D: Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics • Environmental and Ecological Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 312 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Jui-Chi (Rocky) Huang, Penn State Berks

[1] Impact of Green Growth on the Sustainable Development of India
Babita Srivastava, William Paterson University

[2] Commodities Spillover Effects in the United States
Andrew Alola, Istanbul Gelisim University
Uju Violet Alola, Istanbul Gelisim University

Mehdi Hojjat, Neumann University

Discussants:
[1] Jeff Salavitabar, Delaware County Community College
[2] Jui-Chi (Rocky) Huang, Penn State Berks

Session F1E: Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 322 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Eric Malm, Cabrini University

[1] Recent Volatility in Oil and Gas Production on Employment Change in North Dakota: A Dynamic Analysis
David Doorn, West Chester University

Jeremy Sze, Hunter College, City University of New York

Rhoda Joseph, Penn State-Harrisburg
Sabri Yilmaz, Penn State-Harrisburg
[4] Dividend Housing: A Community-Based Affordable Housing Model
   Eric Malm, Cabrini University

Discussants:
[1] Jeremy Sze, Hunter College, City University of New York
[3] Eric Malm, Cabrini University
[4] David Doorn, West Chester University

Session F1F: Undergraduate Session
Health, Education, and Welfare

McFarland Student Union Building Room 323 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Stephanie Brewer, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

[1] The Impact of Civil Unrest on Baltimore Area Students Educational and Economic Outcomes
   Ryan Hor, Towson University
   Melissa Groves, Towson University

[2] The Effect of the Dependent Coverage Provision of the Affordable Care Act on Opioid Use and Abuse
   Christian Carrillo, Hunter College

[3] Effects of Connecticut Magnet Schools and Integration on Student Academic Achievement
   Caroline Accurso, DeSales University

   Roberto Recchia, DeSales University

Discussants:
[1] Christian Carrillo, Hunter College
[2] Caroline Accurso, DeSales University
[3] Roberto Recchia, DeSales University
[4] Ryan Hor, Towson University
Session FIG: Undergraduate Session
Best Student Paper Contest

McFarland Student Union Building Room 324 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Stephen Foreman, Robert Morris University

   Elena Pikounis, Lycoming College

   Timothy Caulfield, Gannon University

   Sierra Loehrer, Clarion University

Session F2: Friday, May 31, 2019
10:30 – 11:45 am

F (Friday); F2 (Friday Concurrent 2); F2A (Friday Concurrent 2 Session A)

Session F2A: General Economics and Teaching
McFarland Student Union Building Room 116 (10:30 – 11:45 am)

Chair: Anusua Datta, Thomas Jefferson University

   Keshav Gupta, Kutztown University
   Mostafa Maksy, Kutztown University

   Nancy Fox, Saint Joseph's University

   Scott Trees, Siena College
[4] Fostering Learning by Doing through Undergraduate Research
   Anusua Datta, Thomas Jefferson University

Discussants:
[1] Nancy Fox, Saint Joseph's University
[2] Scott Trees, Siena College

Session F2B: Financial Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157A (10:30 – 11:45 am)
Chair: John Ruddy, University of Scranton

[1] CEO Compensation and Misery Index
   Taek Kim, West Chester University
   Won Yong Kim, Augsburg University

[2] Post Bankruptcy Credit Experience of Student Loan Borrowers
   Onesime Epouhe, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
   William Hewitt, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia

[3] Examining the Relationship Between Sovereign Bond Prices and Political Stability
   John Ruddy, University of Scranton
   Thomas Meehan, University of Scranton

Discussants:
[2] John Ruddy, University of Scranton
[3] Taek Kim, West Chester University
Session F2C: Health, Education, and Welfare
Mcfarland Student Union Building Room 157B (10:30 – 11:45 am)

Chair: Elsy Thomas K, BGSU

[1] The Demand for Cigarettes, Juul, and Other Vaping Products: Evidence from Experimental Auctions
  Matthew Rousu, Susquehanna University
  Victoria Lambert, University of South Carolina
  Bailey Hackenberry, Susquehanna University
  James Thrasher, University of South Carolina

[2] Economic Issues Preventing Good Healthcare
  CJ Rhoads, Kutztown University

[3] Obesity and Socioeconomic Status in Peruvian Women: Evidence of Panel Data Analysis
  Tahereh Alavi Hojjat, DeSales University
  Juan Daniel Morocho Ruiz, National Institute for the Defense of Competition and the Protection of Intellectual Property

  Elsy Thomas K, BGSU

Discussants:
[1] CJ Rhoads, Kutztown University
[2] Tahereh Alavi Hojjat, DeSales University

Session F2D: Business Administration and Business Economics • Marketing • Accounting • Personnel Economics
Mcfarland Student Union Building Room 312 (10:30 – 11:45 am)

Chair: Steven Andelin, Pennsylvania State University

  Diane Galbraith, Slippery Rock University
  Sunita Mondal, Slippery Rock University

  Qian “Emma” Hao, Kutztown University
  Liaoliao Li, Kutztown University
   Robert Derstine, West Chester University
   James Emig, Villanova University
   James Borden, Villanova University

   Steven Andelin, Pennsylvania State University

Discussants:
[1] Qian “Emma” Hao, Kutztown University
[2] Robert Derstine, West Chester University
[3] Steven Andelin, Pennsylvania State University

Session F2E: Undergraduate Session
Economic Development, Innovation, Technological Change, and Growth

MCFarland Student Union Building Room 322 (10:30 – 11:45 am)

Chair: James Jozefowicz, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

[1] Increasing Efficiency with Northwestern, PA Trade Partners by Identifying Comparative Advantage
   Hannah Carlino, Penn State University
   Travis Yates, Penn State University

   Logan Cooper, Clarion University

[3] Income and Gender Inequality in America
   Austin Kroeger, DeSales University

Discussants:
[1] Logan Cooper, Clarion University
[2] Austin Kroeger, DeSales University
[3] Hannah Carlino, Penn State University

Faculty Discussant: Elizabeth A. Moorhouse, Ph.D. Lycoming College
Session F2F: Public Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 323 (10:30 – 11:45 am)

Chair: Thomas Armstrong, Wilson College

[1] Does the Hayek-Friedman Hypothesis Apply to the Internet?
   Zachary Klingensmith, Penn State Erie, The Behrend College
   William McAndrew, Gannon University

   David Nugent

   Thomas Armstrong, Wilson College

Discussants:
[1] David Nugent
[3] Zachary Klingensmith, Penn State Erie, The Behrend College

Session F2G: Undergraduate Session
Best Student Paper Contest
McFarland Student Union Building Room 324 (10:30 – 11:45 am)

Chair: Divya Balasubramaniam, Saint Joseph's University

[1] A Political and Economic Analysis of the U.S.-China Trade War
   Drake Jacobs Albright College
   Cody Stetson

   Cryptocurrency's Price?
   Chris Funge Muhlenberg College

[3] How Demographic and Economic Variables Affect the Female Labor Force
   Participation Rate
   Kaitlin Albright Indiana University of Pennsylvania
   Jesalyn N. Fada Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Keynote Speaker Luncheon
Friday, May 31, 2019
12:00 PM – 01:45 PM
McFarland Student Union Building, Room 218
Sponsored by the KU Foundation
Keynote Speaker

Friday, May 31, 2019
12:00 PM – 01:45 PM
McFarland Student Union Building, Room 218

“The Economics of Social Justice”

Dr. Frank R. Gunter
Professor of Economics, a Senior Fellow at the Foreign Policy Research
Institute, and a retired U.S. Marine Colonel
Dr. Frank R. Gunter is a Professor of Economics, a Senior Fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, and a retired U.S. Marine Colonel. After receiving his Doctorate in Political Economy from Johns Hopkins University in 1985, Frank joined the faculty of Lehigh University where he teaches Principles of Economics, Economic Development, Chinese Economic Development, and the Political Economy of Iraq. He has won four major and multiple minor awards for teaching excellence. Based on his two years in Iraq as an economic advisor to the US Government, Frank wrote *The Political Economy of Iraq: Restoring Balance in a Post-Conflict Society* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2013). This book was published in both English and Arabic and was selected as an “Outstanding Academic Title” by *Choice* magazine. His most recent work, “Immunizing Iraq Against al Qaeda 3.0” (*Orbis*, 2018, Vol. 62, No. 3, pp. 389-408), discusses the possible economic causes of political instability in Iraq. Frank is married with three children, and his family shares their Pennsylvania home with over 4,000 books.
Session F3: Friday, May 31, 2019
2:15 – 3:30 pm

F (Friday); F3 (Friday Concurrent 3); F3A (Friday Concurrent 3 Session A)

Session F3A: International Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 116 (2:15 – 3:30 pm)

Chair: Xuebing Yang, Penn State Altoona

[1] Impact of EU’s Latest Reform of Generalized System of Preferences
Mitali Pradhan, Fordham University

[2] The Importance of Distance in the Naturalization Decision
Melissa Groves, Towson University
Tamara Woroby, Towson University

[3] Value-Added Share and Elasticity of Trade to Barriers
Xuebing Yang, Penn State Altoona

Discussants:
[1] Melissa Groves, Towson University
[2] Xuebing Yang, Penn State Altoona

Session F3B: Financial Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157A (2:15 – 3:30 pm)

Chair: M. Garrett Roth, Gannon University

[1] A Deterministic Genetic Algorithm and Its Implications for the Efficient Market Hypothesis
Daniel Svoegun, Fordham University

[2] An Increase in Federal Minimum Wage- Good for Employees, Bad for Stockholders?
Carolyne Soper, Central Connecticut State University
Monika Sywak, Caldwell University

M Halim Dalgin, Kutztown University
Keshav Gupta, Kutztown University
M. Garrett Roth, Gannon University

Discussants:
[1] Carolyne Soper, Central Connecticut State University

Session F3C: Labor and Demographic Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157B (2:15 – 3:30 pm)

Chair: Jeff Salavitabar, Delaware County Community College

[1] Intergenerational Mobility in Income: Evidence from Indonesia
Rafia Zafar, Fordham University

[2] Impact of Terrorism on Child Sex at Birth: A Case of Pakistan
Javed Younas, American University of Sharjah
Khusrav Gaibulloev, American University of Sharjah
Gerel Oyun, Independent scholar

Shuhua He, SUNY at Buffalo

Sunita Mondal, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania
Frederick Tannery, Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania

Discussants:
[1] Javed Younas, American University of Sharjah
[2] Shuhua He, SUNY at Buffalo
Session F3D: Business Administration and Business Economics • Marketing • Accounting • Personnel Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 312 (2:15 – 3:30 pm)

Chair: Orhan Kara, West Chester University

[1] An Examination of the Acceptance of Artificial Intelligence: Exploring Smart Speaker Adoption with the Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT)
   Gary Bennett, Widener University
   Donna McCloskey, Widener University

   Gregory Kaufinger, Kutztown University

   Orhan Kara, West Chester University

Discussants:
[1] Gregory Kaufinger, Kutztown University
[2] Orhan Kara, West Chester University

Session F3E: Economic Development, Innovation, Technological Change, and Growth
McFarland Student Union Building Room 322 (2:15 – 3:30 pm)

Chair: Farhad Saboori, Albright College

   Armando Rodriguez, University of New Haven
   Brian Kench, College of Business/University of New Haven

[2] Innovation and the Business Environment
   Carlos Liard, Central Connecticut State University
   Carolyne Soper, Central Connecticut State University

   Farhad Saboori, Albright College
   Gertrude Eguae-Obazee, Albright College
Discussants:
[1] Carlos Liard, Central Connecticut State University
[2] Farhad Saboori, Albright College

Session F3F: Economic Development, Innovation, Technological Change, and Growth
Mcfarland Student Union Building Room 323 (2:15 – 3:30 pm)
Chair: Brian Sloboda, University of Phoenix

[1] Economic Growth, Competitiveness and Well-Being in Italy
   Sandra Trejos, Clarion University of Pennsylvania

   Raymond Maynard, Franklin & Marshall College
   Abhishek Anand, Franklin & Marshall College

   Brian Sloboda, University of Phoenix
   Yaya Sissoko, Indiana University of Pennsylvania
   Kalamogo Coulibaly, Overseas Private Investment Corporation

Discussants:
[2] Brian Sloboda, University of Phoenix
[3] Sandra Trejos, Clarion University of Pennsylvania
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Federal Reserve Lecture
Friday, May 31, 2019
03:45 PM – 04:45 PM
Mcfarland Student Union Building, Room 183

“Economic Update”

Ryotaro Tashiro
Economic and Public Outreach Associate of the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
Ryotaro Tashiro is a regional economic advisor in the Research Department of the Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia. He is responsible for conducting research on current regional economic issues in the Federal Reserve’s Third District and informing external audiences on national and regional economic conditions, monetary policy, and the role of the Federal Reserve in the economy.

Prior to joining the Bank in June 2016, Tashiro was a business analyst for Bloomberg, where he was responsible for conducting research on issues related to equity data quality. He also has substantial teaching experience, ranging from high school advanced placement economics to undergraduate intermediate Japanese and intermediate Spanish.

Tashiro has a master’s degree in economics from the University of Michigan–Ann Arbor and a bachelor’s degree in economics from Kenyon College.
Federal Reserve Reception
Friday, May 31, 2019
05:00 PM – 08:00 PM
McFarland Student Union Building, Room 223
SATURDAY, June 1, 2019

Conference Registration – McFarland Student Union Building Lobby, outside of Room 218
07:30 AM – 10:30 AM

Pearson Continental Breakfast – McFarland Student Union Building, Room 250
07:30 AM – 9:00 AM

Session S1: Saturday, June 1, 2019
09:00 – 10:15 am

S (Saturday); S1 (Saturday Concurrent 1); S1A (Saturday Concurrent 1 Session A)

Session S1A: Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 116 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Suvayan De, University of Charleston

[1] Sectoral Effects of Unconventional Monetary Policy under Zlb and Its Cross-Country Implications
   Eiji Goto, The George Washington University

[2] Forecasting GDP and Unemployment in Berks County, PA
   Abdulwahab Sraiheen, Kutztown University
   M Halim Dalgin, Kutztown University
[3] Firms’ Credit Requirements and Monetary Policies
   Anurud Rankoth Gedara, Texas Tech University
   Niraj Koirala, Texas Tech University

[4] Patriotism and Immigration in an Economy
   Suvayan De, University of Charleston

Discussants:
[1] Abdulwahab Sraiheen, Kutztown University
[3] Suvayan De, University of Charleston

Session S1B: Health, Education, and Welfare
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157A (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Anusua Datta, Thomas Jefferson University

[1] Income Inequality and Clinical Outcomes: An Empirical Study on Cardiovascular Incidence
   I-Ming Chiu, Rutgers University Camden

   Mehdi Khalighi, Millersville University

   Anusua Datta, Thomas Jefferson University

Discussants:
[1] Mehdi Khalighi, Millersville University
[3] I-Ming Chiu, Rutgers University Camden
Session S1C: Business Administration and Business Economics • Marketing • Accounting • Personnel Economics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 157B (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Joseph Cunningham, Wilson College

[1] What Motivates Students to Take the CPA Exam?
   Brian Trout, Millersville University
   Eric Blazer, Millersville University

   Qin Geng, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
   Nicholas Petruzzi, Penn State University at College Park

   Jeffrey Forrest, Slippery Rock University
   Yong Liu, Jiangnan University
   Jesus Valencia, Slippery Rock University
   Yaya Sissoko, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

[4] The Variability of Cost in Obtaining an Accounting Degree in Pennsylvania
   Joseph Cunningham, Wilson College

Discussants:
[1] Qin Geng, Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
[4] Brian Trout, Millersville University
Session S1D: Urban, Rural, Regional, Real Estate, and Transportation Economics
Mcfarland Student Union Building Room 312 (09:00 – 10:15 am)
Chair: Malek Lashgari, University of Hartford

[1] The Invisible Costs of Promoting Competition in the Airline Industry
Hoang Dao, SUNY Buffalo

[2] The Validity of Consumer Sentiment in Small-Area Economic Forecasting
Armando Rodriguez, University of New Haven
Carolyne Soper, Central Connecticut State University

[3] Analysis of Yield in Real Estate
Malek Lashgari, University of Hartford
Johannes Schmermund, University of Hartford

Ismail Ait Saadi, Swinburne University of Technology

Discussants:
[1] Armando Rodriguez, University of New Haven
[2] Malek Lashgari, University of Hartford
[3] Hoang Dao, SUNY Buffalo

Session S1E: Labor and Demographic Economics
Mcfarland Student Union Building Room 322 (09:00 – 10:15 am)
Chair: Tom Tolin, West Chester University

[1] Life-Cycle Approach to Informal Work in Europe
Valentinas Rudys, Fordham University

[2] The Demographics of Income Inequality: The Role of Education and Age
Lisa Wilder, Albright College

Justine Herve, Fordham University

[4] Horizontal Equity in Public Schools: The Pennsylvania Study
Tom Tolin, West Chester University
Discussants:
[1] Lisa Wilder, Albright College
[3] Tom Tolin, West Chester University

Session S1F: Other Special Topics
McFarland Student Union Building Room 323 (09:00 – 10:15 am)

Chair: Michael McAvoy, SUNY Oneonta

[1] From Gown to Town: The Economic Transformation of the University of Pennsylvania
   Helen Midouhas, Alvernia University

[2] The Continued Progression of Sweden's Sustainable (Green) Economy
   Timothy Wilson, Umeå School of Business, Economics, and Statistics
   Lars Lindbergh, Umeå School of Business, Economics, and Statistics

[3] Intelligence, Religiosity, and Environmental Emissions
   Jay Squalli, American University of Sharjah

   Michael McAvoy, SUNY Oneonta
   Kpoti Kitissou, SUNY Oneonta
   Nicholas Giordano, SUNY Oneonta

Discussants:
[2] Jay Squalli, American University of Sharjah
[4] Helen Midouhas, Alvernia University
Session S1G: Undergraduate Session  
International Economics  

McFarland Student Union Building Room 324 (09:00 – 10:15 am)  

Chair: Tufan Tiglioglu, Alvernia University

   Imad El Hamma, University of Paris Est Marne La Vallée  
   Farid Echcharfi, Mohammed V University Rabat Morocco

   Krista Mosi, Clarion University

   Zheng Jia, The Harker School  
   Elle Pak, Yale University

Discussants:  
[3] Imad El Hamma, University of Paris-Est Marne-la-Vallée
General Membership Meeting

Saturday, June 1, 2019
10:30 AM – 11:45 AM

McFarland Student Union Building, Room 183

Our Annual Business Meeting of the General Membership of the Pennsylvania Economic Association is open to the entire membership of the PEA, including all registrants of the conference.

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Closing
11:45 AM
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2 Morning Consult on behalf of Cengage, conducted a national survey from July 11-13, 2018, among a national sample of 1,651 current and former students, ages 16 to 33. The interviews were conducted online and the data were weighted to approximate a target. Results from the full survey have a margin of error of plus or minus 2 percentage points.
2019 Program Author and Participant Index

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Pennsylvania Economic Association  
2019 Conference

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*: Undergraduate Sessions  
*Best Undergraduate Paper Contest

View papers to be presented at this conference at¹

https://psu.app.box.com/v/PEAPapers

¹ Upload address: Confere.1e00molsdiozisn@u.box.com

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NOTE

Are my expectations rational?

You're the most robust model I've seen in a while.
Being your prisoner is no dilemma.

My interest in you has compounded continuously.

Source of jokes: https://economicscience.net/content/JokEc/